VIRGINIA ENERGY EFFICIENCY COUNCIL

2023 ENERGY EFFICIENCY FORUM

October 4th & 5th



KEYNOTE ADDRESS

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Pacific Northwest National Laboratory October 2023



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Grand Challenge: developing a decarbonized energy system that is resilient and equitable

Mitigating **climate change** will require massive shifts in energy production, storage, and use

Energy systems are vulnerable to both extreme events and long-term changes

Climate change and energy transitions have a disproportionate impact on **disadvantaged groups**







How will people experience this change?

Average Residential Electricity Cost Burden Jan 2016





https://www.pnnl.gov/news-media/mapping-electricityaffordability

How will different people experience this change?

Average Residential Electricity Cost Burden Jan 2016



Black-majority census tracts installed 69% less rooftop PV than no-majority tracts of the same household income.

How will different people experience this change?

Average Residential Electricity Cost Burden Jan 2016



Since 2006, **90% of electric vehicle income** credits were received by the top income quintile.

How will different people experience this change?

Average Residential Electricity Cost Burden Jan 2016



~10% of people with multiple disabilities have no access to paratransit because they live in paratransit deserts.

Energy equity recognizes that disadvantaged communities have been *historically marginalized and overburdened by pollution, underinvestment in clean energy infrastructure*, and lack of access to energy-efficient housing and transportation.

Achieving energy equity requires *intentionally designing systems, technology, procedures, and policies* that lead to the fair and just distribution of benefits in the energy system.

AMERICA IS ALL IN

ACCELERATE TOWARD 100% CLEAN ELECTRICITY

Decarbonize electricity and other energy supplies



DECARBONIZE END-USES

Decarbonize energy end-uses in our transportation, buildings, and industry, primarily through electrification and efficiency



ENHANCE ECOSYSTEMS

RINCIPI

Enhance the carbon storage potential of our forests, farms, and coastal wetlands



DECARBONIZE END-USES

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/ https://www.eia.gov/environment/

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^aMortality rates are age-adjusted rates standardized to the 1970 U.S. population. ^bNon-Hispanic.

DECARBONIZE END-USES

RINCIP

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Residential heat pumps deployed in the US reduce 20-year global warming potential by 53-67% compared to gas furnaces.



Today air-source heat pumps can supply more than 90% of global space and water heating with lower CO₂ emissions than gas boilers.

Can flexible, residential heat pumps decarbonize home heating AND provide a grid resource in Alaska?



Sam Rosenberg













A.K. Bharati, A. Singhal, R. Jinsiwale, K. Kazimierczuk, J. Yoshimura, and B.W. Tarekegne. 2022. "Advancing Energy Equity Considerations in Distribution Systems Planning" Accepted in IEEE ISGT North America 2023, Washington DC, January, 2023

In 2022, electric vehicle adoption in the US is 25% in non-disadvantaged communities and 5% in disadvantaged communities.



Disadvantaged communities have lower electricity base loads and growth rates.





2024



2026







Building electrification provides an opportunity to mitigate climate change while improving energy access and health outcomes for many different communities.

Positive impacts from electrification will only reach underserved communities if we work in partnership with them and perform equity-aware analyses in grid planning and operations. Engineers must develop and deploy technologies and policies that address the unique community goals across the energy system.

Thank you



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