

# Improving Building Performance Across Sectors

November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2:40-3:55 pm

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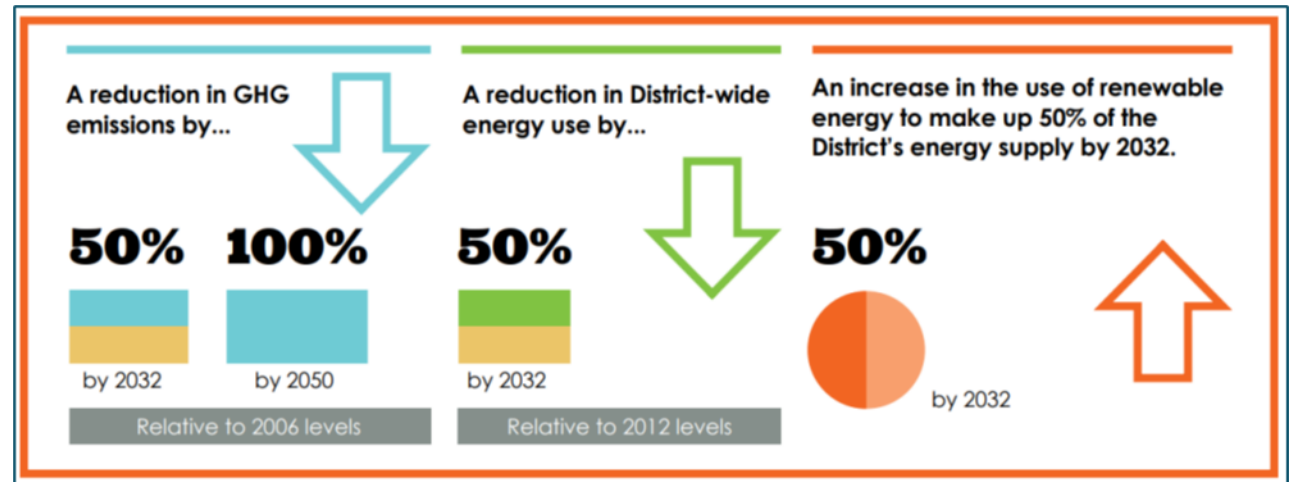
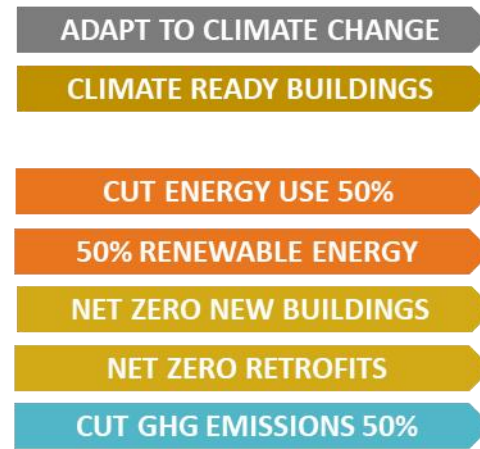
Christian Placencia  
Manager, Program Management Office

# Low-Income Decarbonization Pilot (LIDP) Program – Electrifying Affordable Housing in DC

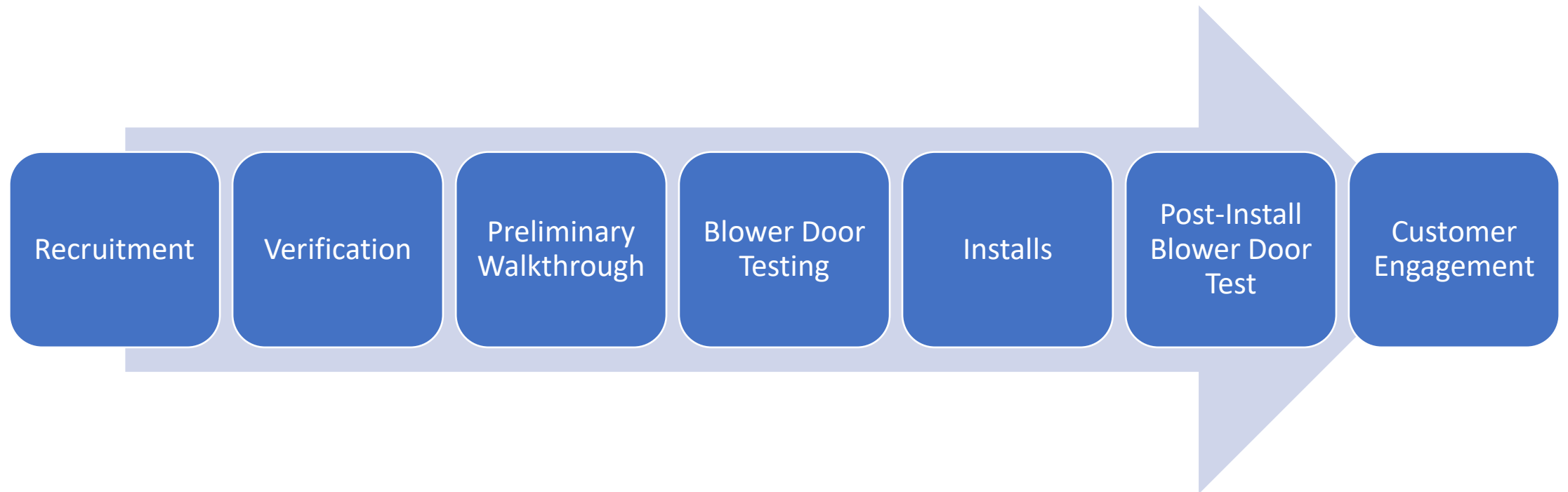


DC SUSTAINABLE ENERGY UTILITY  
YOUR GUIDE TO GREEN

# DC's Sustainability Goals



# LIDP Program Overview



# Lessons Learned from Pilot

- ▶ Each home is unique causing pricing to vary
- ▶ Residents were not motivated to replace their gas stoves
- ▶ Almost all participants were very happy with their new systems



DC SUSTAINABLE ENERGY UTILITY  
YOUR GUIDE TO GREEN

## Christian Placencia

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# From EE to BE

## A Beneficial Electrification Success Story

VAEEC 2021 Energy Efficiency Forum

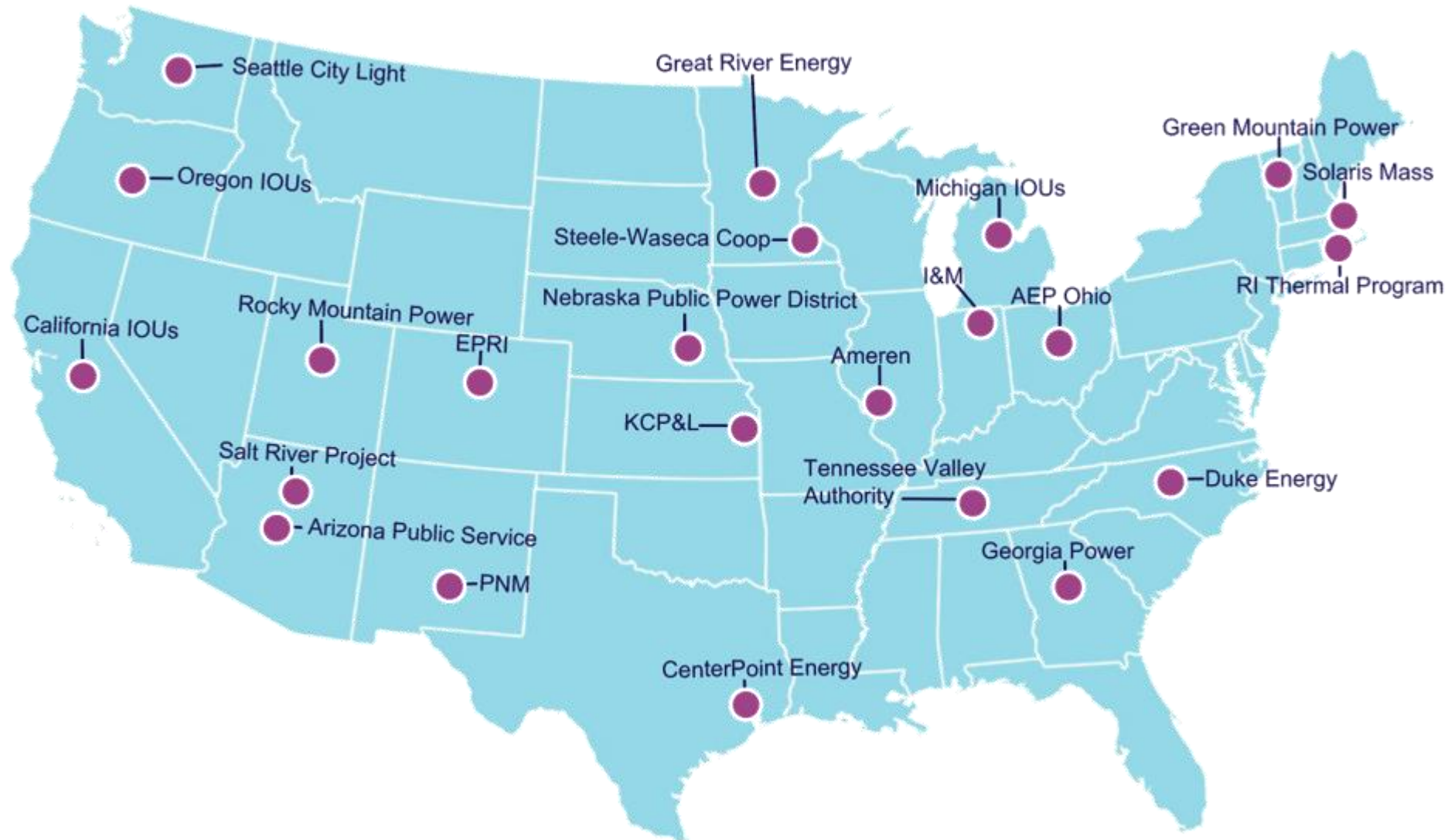
November 15, 2021

CLEAN

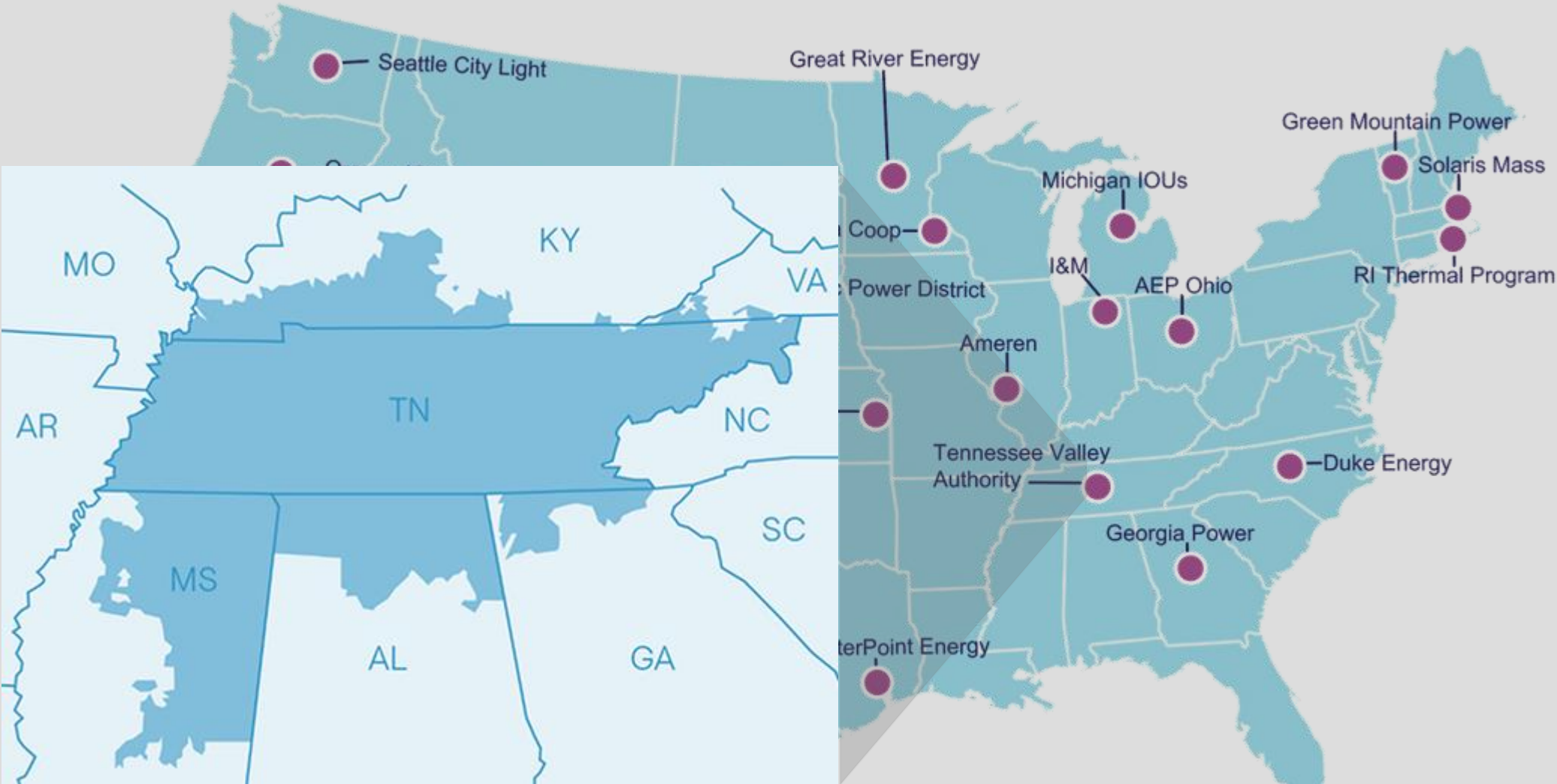
**[DISTRIBUTED]**

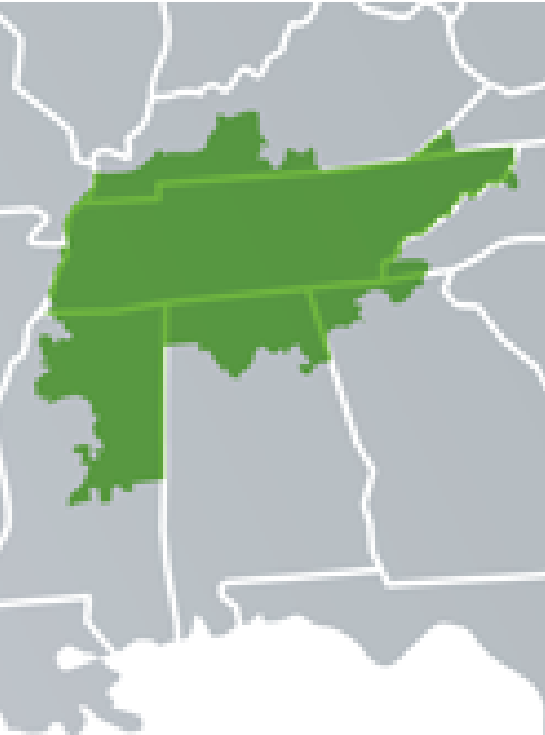
RESILIENT

# Electrification – Where is it happening?



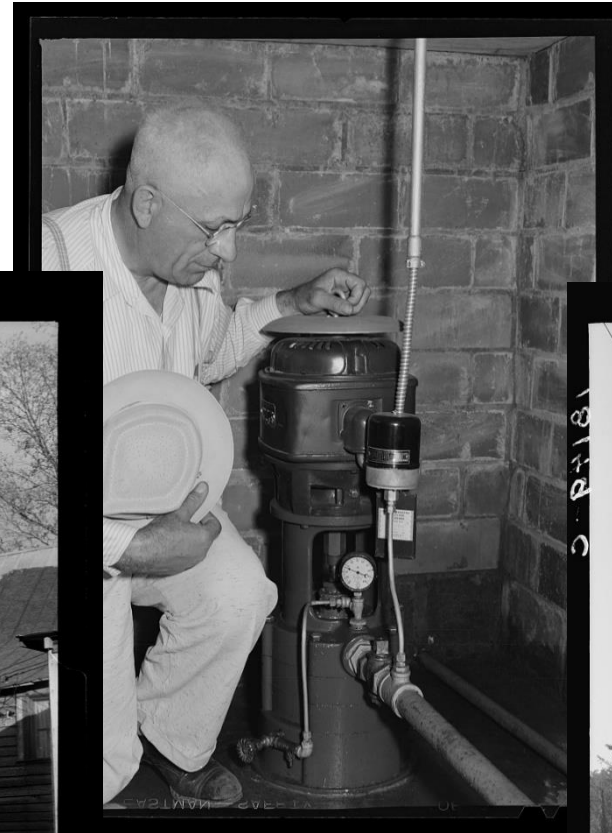
# Today's Focus



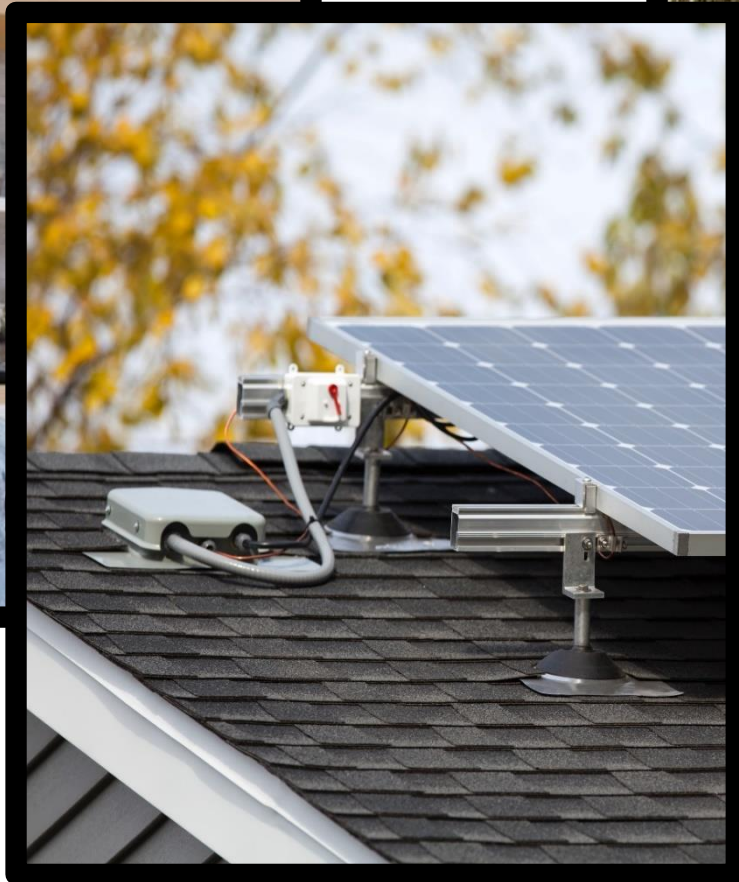
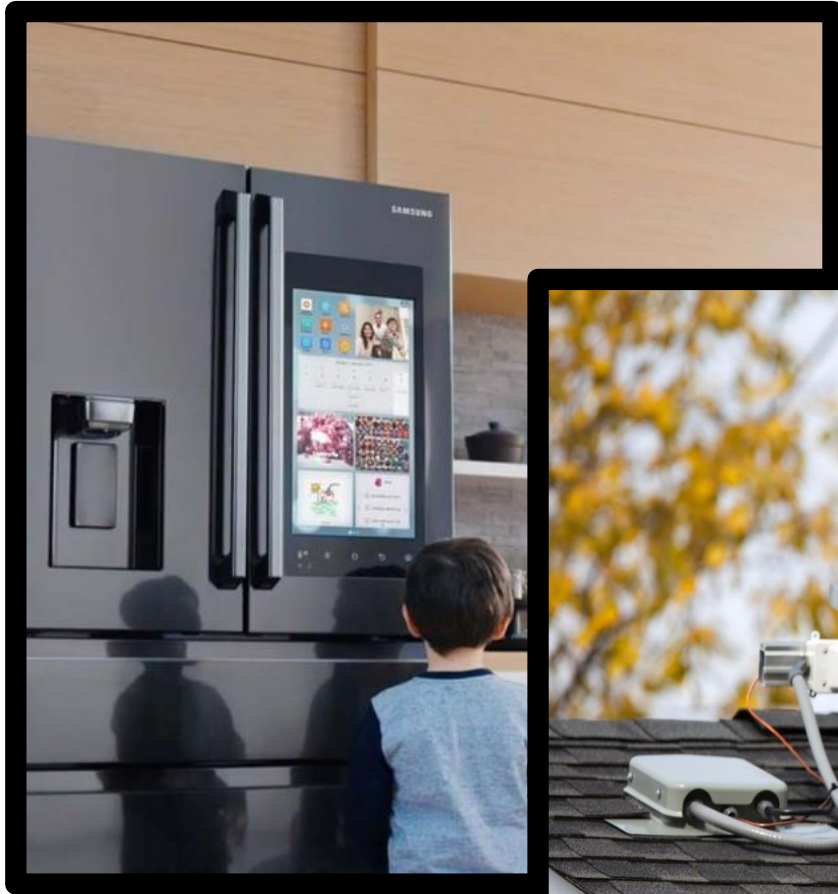


TVA was created by Congress in 1933 and charged with a unique mission – to make life better for the people of the Tennessee Valley through the integrated management of the region's resources. TVA has worked tirelessly to make life better for the people of the Tennessee Valley region.

# Electrification just 80 years ago...



# Electrification Today

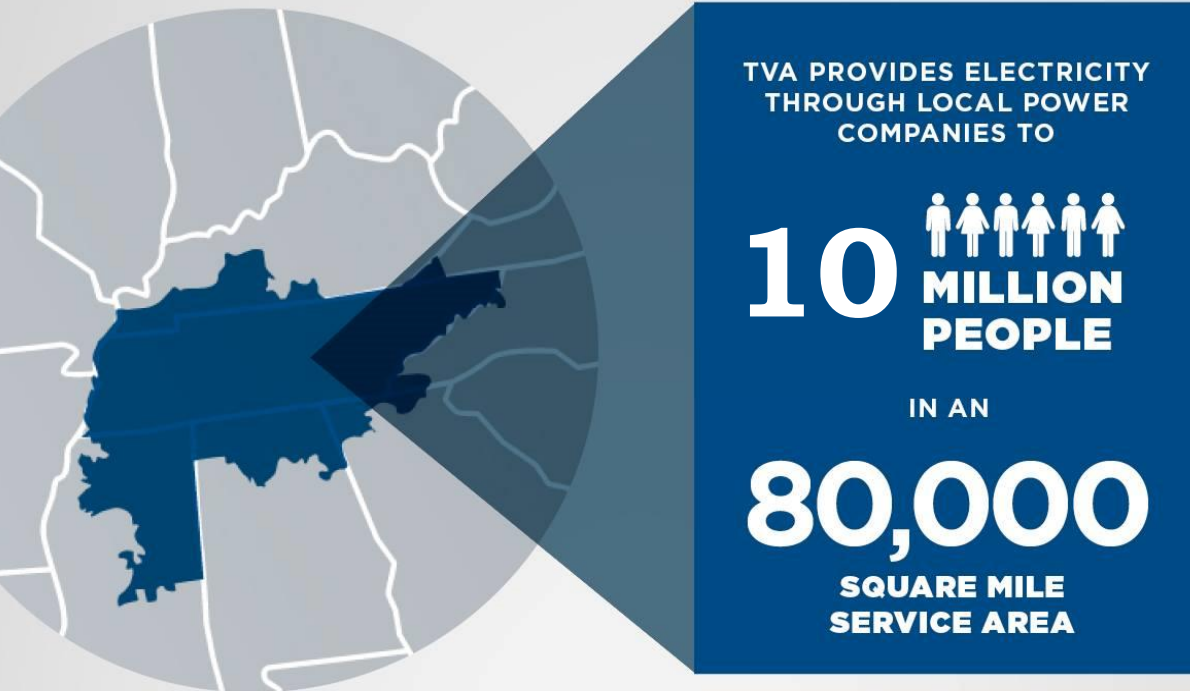


# The power of the Tennessee Valley Authority



TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

## Mission of Service



**7 states, 154 LPCs and  
57 direct-served customers.**

**16,000 linear miles**  
of high-voltage power lines

**99.999% Reliability**  
for 19 years consecutively

**55% Carbon Free**  
generation portfolio by 2020

More than  
**60% Carbon Reduction**  
since 2005

# Reaching the Mission through Electrification



## Energy

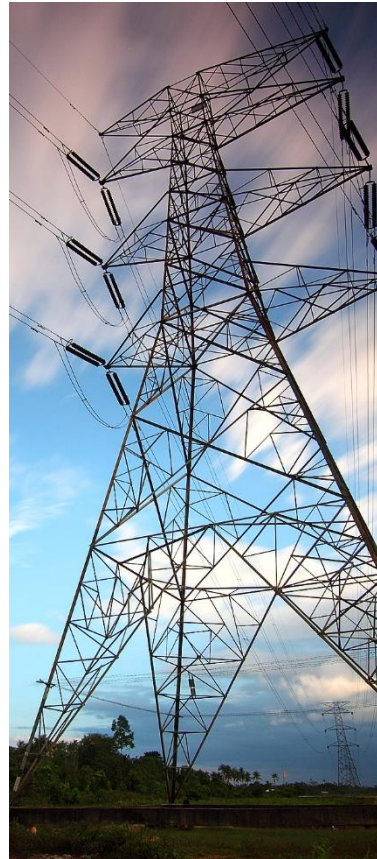
Provide affordable electric power throughout the Tennessee Valley Region

## Environment

Act as a steward of the Valley's natural resources

## Economic Development

Serve as a catalyst for Economic growth



## Energy

Decreases the incremental cost for each unit of electricity while optimizing the system load shape.

## Environment

Electrification reduces the emissions footprint.

## Economic Development

Enables TVA to manage energy costs, keeping rates competitive and contributing to indirect local job growth.



# Leading the Charge



**Incentives** for smart energy technologies for commercial and industrial customers



Reliable, accurate **technical advice** to commercial and industrial customers



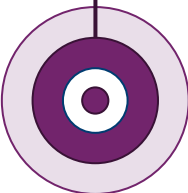
**Tools & research** to help commercial and industrial customers better manage their energy usage

# Transition to electrification



## Program Inception

TVA launches Commercial Efficiency Advice and Incentives. Program offers evaluations and rebates for HVAC and lighting. Limited to Commercial end-users in select geographic areas.



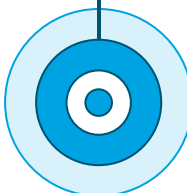
2009



2010

## Program Expansion

TVA's EnergyRight for Business & Industry expands energy efficiency incentives to all commercial and industrial customer classes.



2011

## Program Partnerships

Expanded program launches a trade ally network, known as the Preferred Partners Network (PPN), to support program delivery.



2014

## Electrification

Program offerings expand to incentive offerings for select Non-Road Electric Vehicles (NREV), marking TVA's initial foray into Beneficial Electrification.

# NREV – Initial Measures



**Heavy-Duty  
Truck Stop  
Electrification  
(HD-TSE)**



**Ground  
Support  
Equipment**



**Forklifts**



**Electric Truck  
Refrigeration Units  
(eTRU)**

**Goal: Achieve 5% Aggregate Market Development**

# NREV - Results



## CONVERSIONS

**\$36M** program budget value resulted in conversion of **651** fossil-fueled units to electric powered alternatives and **24** electrification stations at truck stops.



## CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS

Net emissions of CO<sub>2</sub> reduced by **209,337 tons**.  
Average incentive cost of emissions reduced of **\$17/ton**.



## LOAD GROWTH

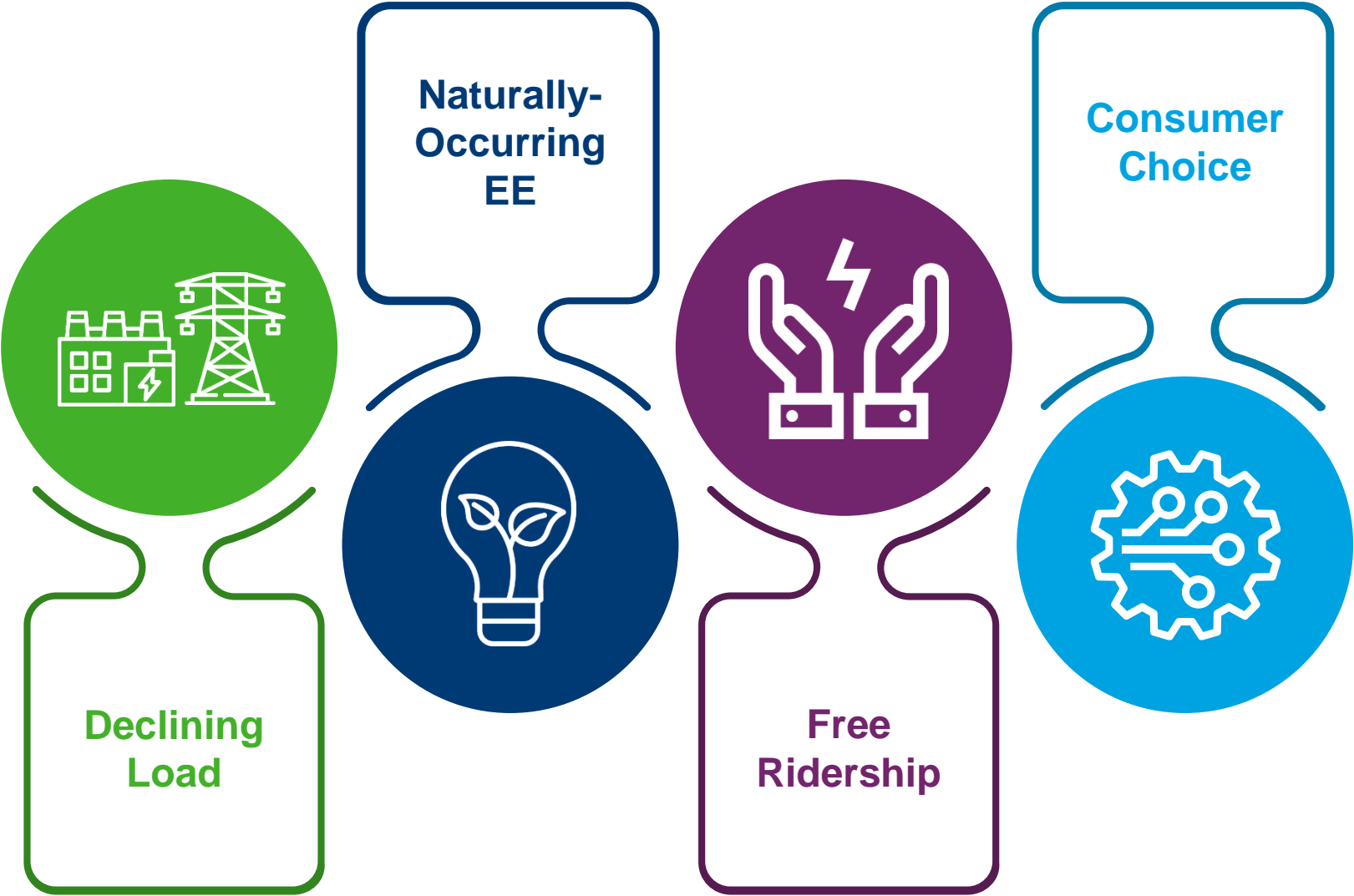
Local Power Companies and TVA will realize net load growth of **9.4 GWh** and **\$775,000** annually.



## COST BENEFIT

Revenue will surpass the cost of incentives in **less than 5 years**.  
Provides cost-effective economic and environmental benefits to TVA customers.

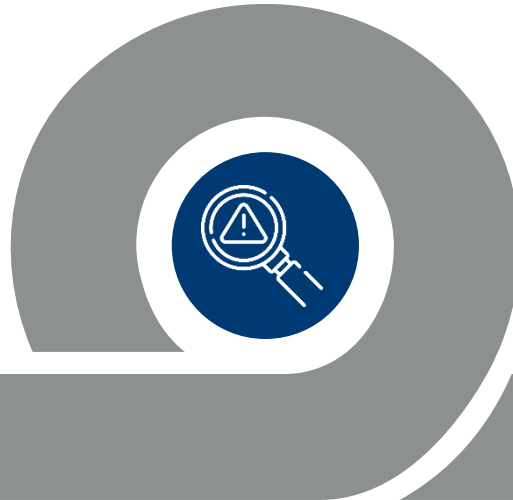
# A Changing Market



# Program Shift



**Changing Market**



**Need Identified**



**Solution Defined**

# Smart Electric Technologies



- Smart Electric Technologies **incentives expanded** to include:
  - Standard HVAC
  - Food Service
  - Custom Electrification
- Non-Road Electric Vehicles (NREV) **continues**



# Total Transition



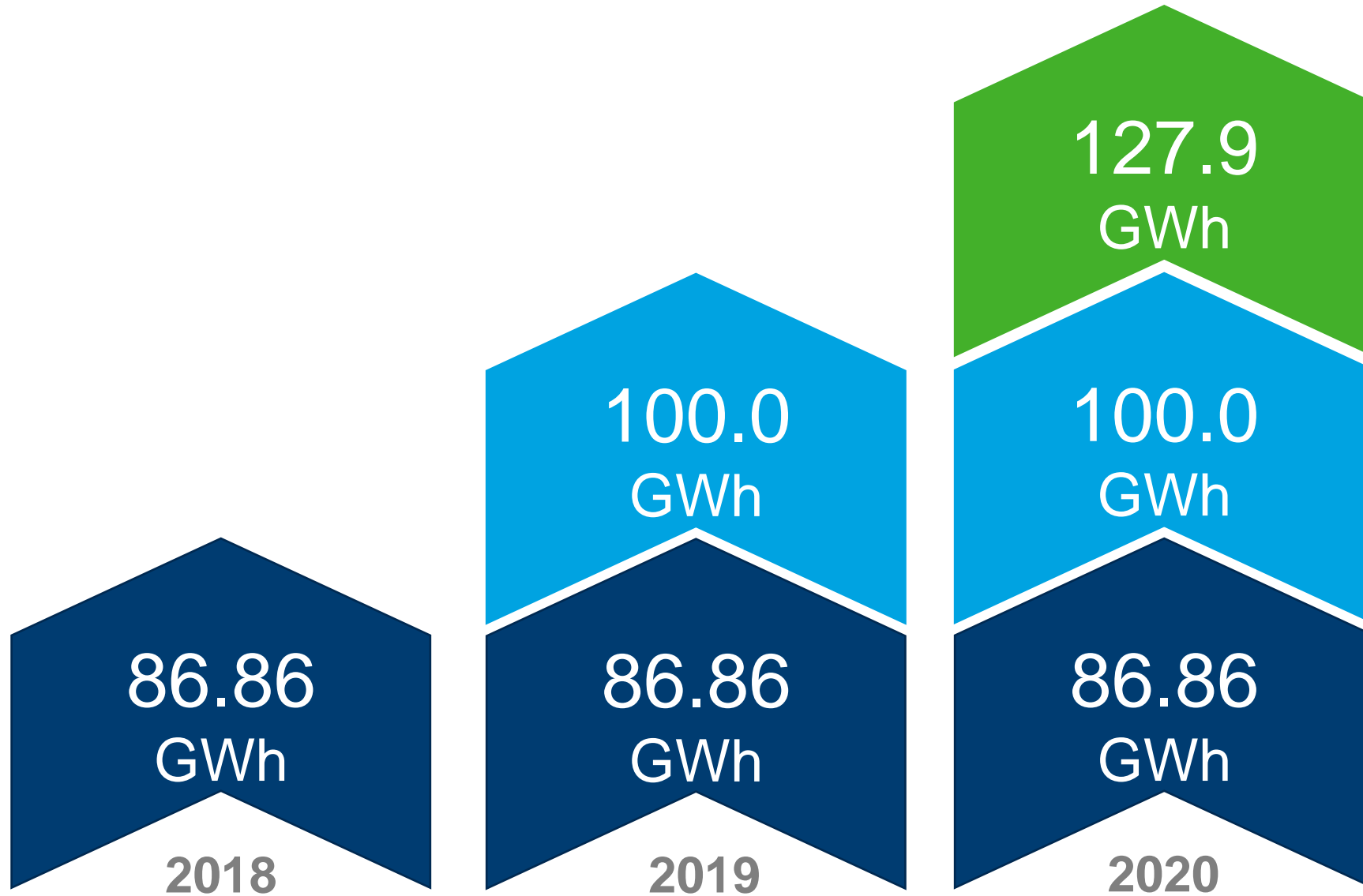
- Energy Efficiency **makes good business sense** without incentives
- Traditional Energy Efficiency Incentives **retired** July 1, 2018
- ERB&I continues to **support Energy Efficiency** through **engagement** and **education**



# Measure expansion



Continued success, year after year...



# Layering on for Success

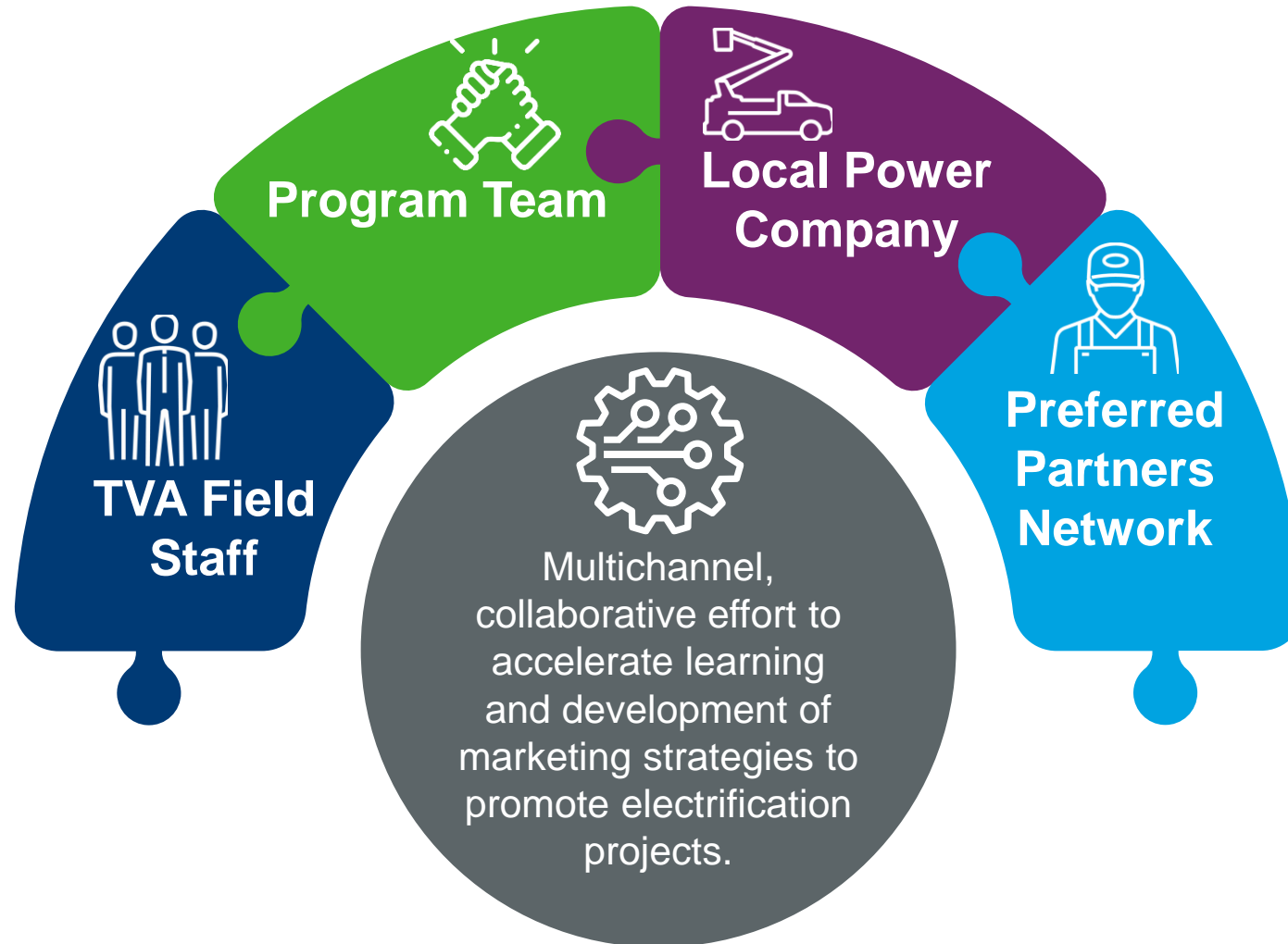


# Leveraging Program Partners

- Vendors and Contractors are the **sales experts**
- Bring their own **go-to-market strategy** and **merits**
- Incentives available to **open the door**



# Collaborative Learning Approach



# Objectives and Methodology



Aligning TVA and partners in marketing electrification



Collaborative understanding of education and barriers around implementation of electrification



Maximize opportunities for electrification projects in the Tennessee Valley



# Driving Success – Project Diversity



**Sports Facilities**



**Hospitality**



**Education**



**Commercial Offices**



**Agriculture**



**Manufacturing**

# Project Highlight



This **family owned farm** recently used the ERSB&I program to **replace an aging pivot irrigation system**. Originally powered by diesel, the old system was expensive to run and maintain. This farm was able to install **electric motors** that were more efficient and cheaper to operate than diesel.

**Location:** Mississippi

**Facility Type:** Agricultural

**Measure:** Process Improvement

**Added Load:** 158,135 kWh

**Incentive Value:** \$15,813

# Project Highlight



This **nonprofit school** not only trains students to become software developers within 12 months, they also provide 100% scholarships to every student. With our incentives, the school was able to **turn an old garment factory** into a **bigger campus** that will contain a new **business incubator** & satellite offices for business sponsors.

**Location:** Mississippi

**Facility Type:** Educational

**Measure:** Building Revitalization

**Added Load:** 700,000 kWh

**Incentive Value:** \$140,000

# Project Highlight



Originally, this facility used an **inefficient gas furnace** to forge forestry tools. The furnace had to operate 24/7 due to the six hour startup sequence needed to reach the temperature for the curing process. However, by leveraging program incentives, they were able to install **an efficient electric furnace** that could be shut off at night and during weekends.

**Location:** Tennessee

**Facility Type:** Industrial - Factory

**Measure:** HVAC

**Added Load:** 388,703 kWh

**Incentive Value:** \$38,870

# Project Highlight



A global metals company used costly **diesel-powered drills, bolters, and 40 ton trucks** to mine and transport zinc ore. As the price of zinc dropped, mining operations were forced to halt for several years.

By adding electric equipment, including **5 conveyor systems**, production costs were lowered and over 2.2 miles of hauling distance were eliminated. Higher zinc prices and program incentives allowed the mine to **reopen**.

**Location:** Tennessee

**Facility Type:** Industrial - Mining

**Measure:** Process Improvement

**Added Load:** 2,831,598 kWh

**Incentive Value:** \$283,160

# Looking to the Future... FY22



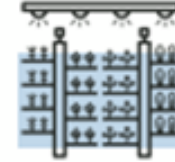
**\$250/ton**  
HVAC  
Heat Pump



**\$2,000/purchased**  
**\$1,000/leased**  
Electric Forklifts



**\$25/ft<sup>2</sup>**  
Indoor Agriculture  
(Pods/Containers,  
New Construction)



**\$1/watt reduced lighting; \$40/ton AC**  
Indoor Agriculture  
(Vertical Farms,  
Existing)



**\$30/ton**  
Ultraviolet  
Germicidal  
Irradiation



**\$0.03/kWh**  
Indoor LED Lighting  
Replacement



**Free training for large industries**  
Compressed Air Assistance

# And Beyond!



***Thank You***

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Energy Efficiency &  
Renewable Energy

## *Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings: Are they Virginia's Future?*

Energy Efficiency Forum 2021



David Nemtzow  
Director, Building Technologies Office  
U.S. Department of Energy

November 15, 2021

# Why Grid-interactive Efficient Buildings (GEBs)?



**Integrate** the growing share of variable renewable energy



**Reduce costs** to replacing aging electricity system infrastructure and improve system reliability



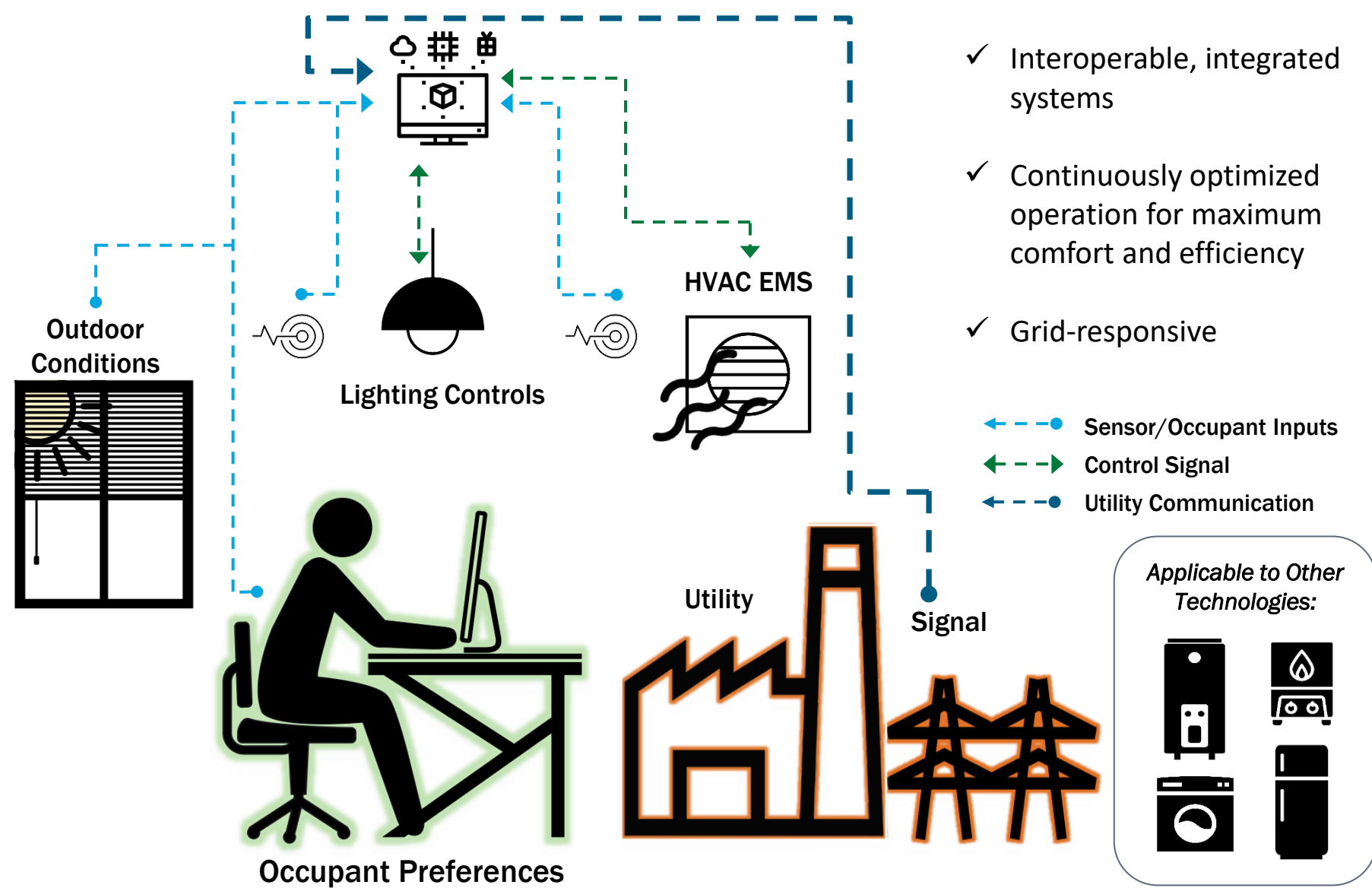
Assist in achieving **decarbonization** goals through reduced fossil fuel generation and increased heating electrification



**Optimize** energy use based on customer preferences

**FLEXIBLE BUILDING LOADS CAN BENEFIT OWNERS, OCCUPANTS, THE GRID, U.S., EARTH**

# GEBs: advancing demand flexibility and renewables generation



# A National Roadmap for Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings

PREPARED BY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY  
& RENEWABLE ENERGY

BUILDING TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE

MAY 17, 2021

Recommendations organized by  
pillar

I. Advancing GEBs through **research  
and development**

II. **Enhancing the value** of demand  
flexibility to consumers

III. **Empowering GEB users** and  
operations

IV. Supporting demand flexibility  
deployment through state and  
federal **enabling programs and  
policies**

→ \$100-\$200(++?) Billion  
Opportunity

# Groups of GEBs can provide added value: Connected Communities



## Connected Community

Group of GEBs with diverse, flexible end use equipment that collectively work to maximize building and grid efficiency without compromising occupant needs and comfort.



# Results from DOE's\* first *Connected Communities* (a/k/a *Smart Neighborhoods*)

## Reynolds Landing (Hoover, AL)

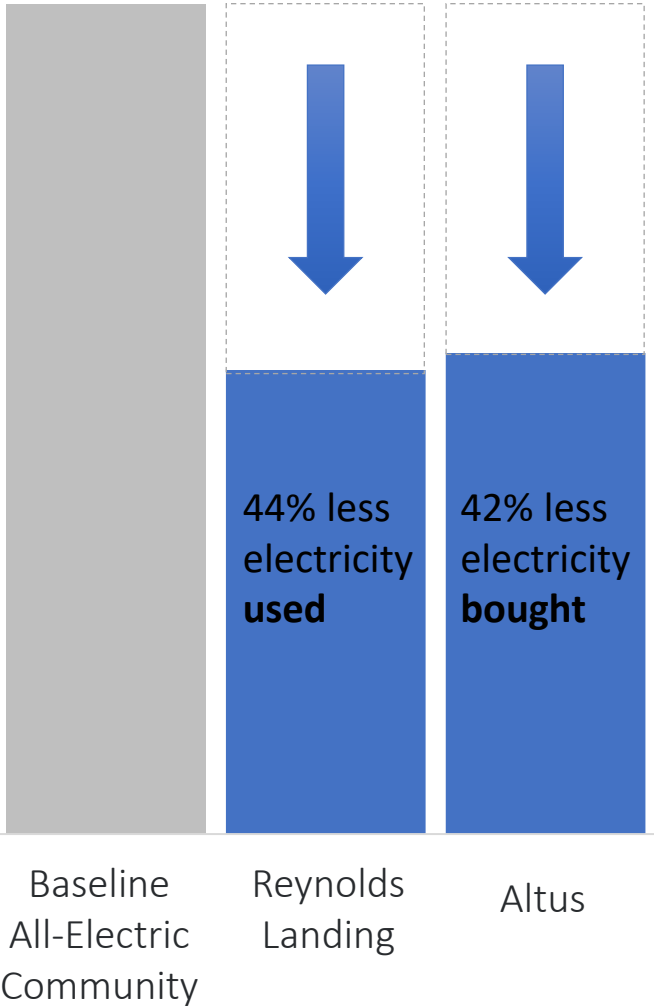


Alabama Power Smart Neighborhood® Idea Home.  
Image courtesy: [Alabama Power](#).

- ✓ **7,167 kWh annual savings** per home on an equivalent sq. ft. basis
- ✓ **\$931 annual savings** per home on an equivalent square foot basis
- ✓ **5.6 tons of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided per home**

\* Partnership of Southern Comp., ORNL, EPRI, Homebuilders, Manufacturers, USDOE, others

## Average Home Energy Use



## Altus at the Quarter (Atlanta, GA)



Altus rooftop solar and batteries. Images courtesy: [Georgia Power](#).

- ✓ **Homes sold an average 873 kWh back to Georgia Power annually**
- ✓ **In winter, 30% lower max hourly kW demand than baseline**
- ✓ **In summer, 62% lower max hourly kW demand than baseline**
- ✓ **9.3 tons of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided per home**

# Connected Communities Projects to Take Many Forms



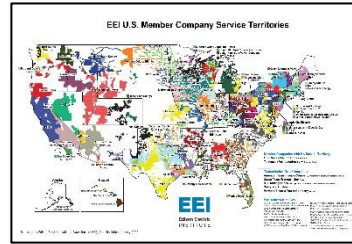
Residential neighborhoods



Geographically-dispersed building portfolio



Mixed-use development



Different geographies with varied utility and regulatory practices



Commercial and multi-family buildings



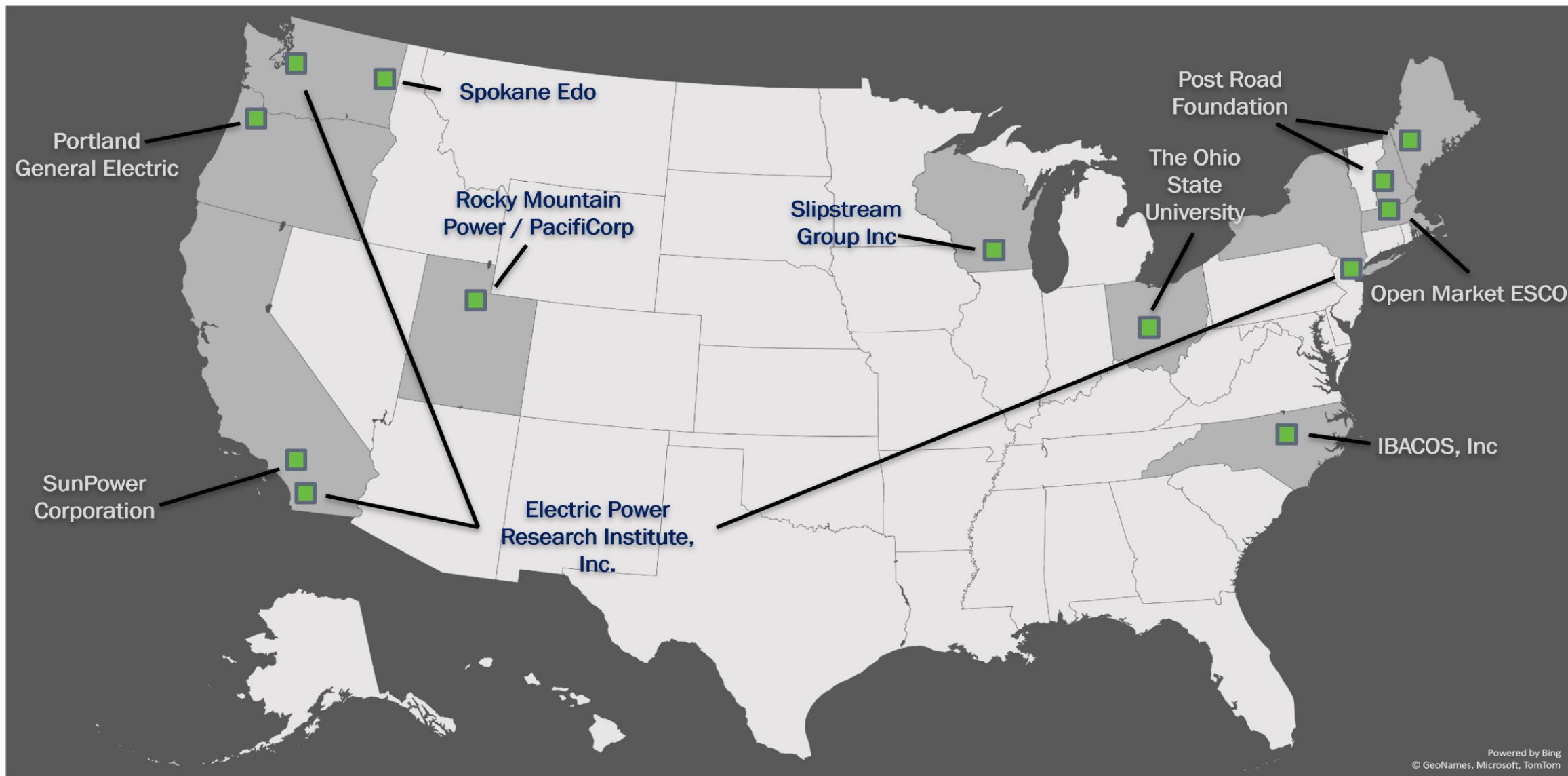
New construction and existing building retrofits



University or corporate campus



DER integration: PV, battery storage, EV charging, CHP & district systems



# Coordination Across a Diverse Cohort of Pilots



# Activity Areas Beyond RD&D

## ✓ Building Energy Codes

- Code values EE measures based on when savings occur
- Compliance paths provide credit for DF measures
- Code includes grid-interactive requirements and open standards for communication and automated load management

## ✓ Appliance and Equipment Standards

- Equipment capable of automated load management in response to a signal

## ✓ Resource Standards

- EE resource standards (EERS) include peak demand targets
- States account for time-sensitive value of EE
- DR included in EERS or eligible to meet clean energy standards

## ✓ Utility Programs

- EE program goals include peak demand reduction
- Cost-effectiveness assessments of EE programs consider time-sensitive value of savings
- EE program metrics include carbon emissions
- Requirements for DR programs include potential studies
- DR goals include significant increases in peak demand savings over time
- Programs for utility customers address equity
- Pay for performance programs
- Locational value informs incentive rates for EE and DR
- Programs address multiple DERs to achieve DF

## ✓ What else?



# Thank you – let's stay connected!

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GEBsite: [www.energy.gov/eere/buildings/GEB](http://www.energy.gov/eere/buildings/GEB)  
GEB Roadmap: [gebroadmap.lbl.gov](http://gebroadmap.lbl.gov)



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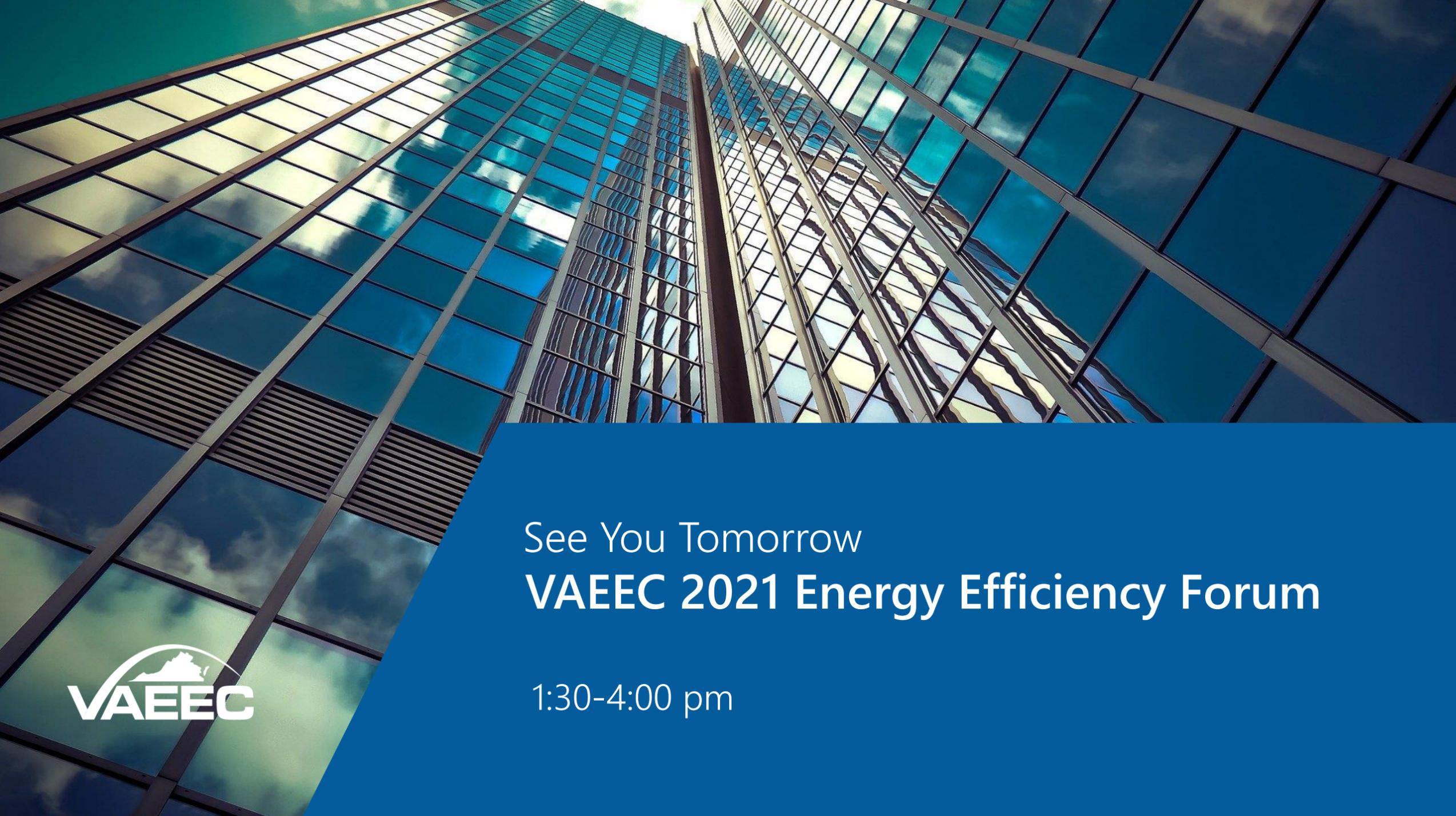
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See You Tomorrow  
**VAEEC 2021 Energy Efficiency Forum**

1:30-4:00 pm

