

**May 13, 2021**

**Pandemic Problem  
Solving:  
Facing Energy Challenges  
Across Sectors**

Virginia Energy Efficiency Council

Sponsored by **veic**

# Session Speakers



*Cathy Lin*

Director of Facilities & Operations  
Arlington Public Schools



*Benjamin Knopp*

Building Science Consultant  
Think Little Home Energy



*Aaron Schneider*

Director of Sales  
Metrus Energy



*Leigh Anne Ratliff (moderator)*

Account Manager, PJM  
CPower Energy Management

# Presentation Outline

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- Opportunities: implementing sustainability & energy efficiency projects, financing & tools available
- Reopening Businesses & Schools: indoor air quality technologies, using systems for maximum efficiency, meeting ASHRAE guidelines and ventilation requirements while keeping energy costs down, lessons learned in how to operate, how to operate post-pandemic

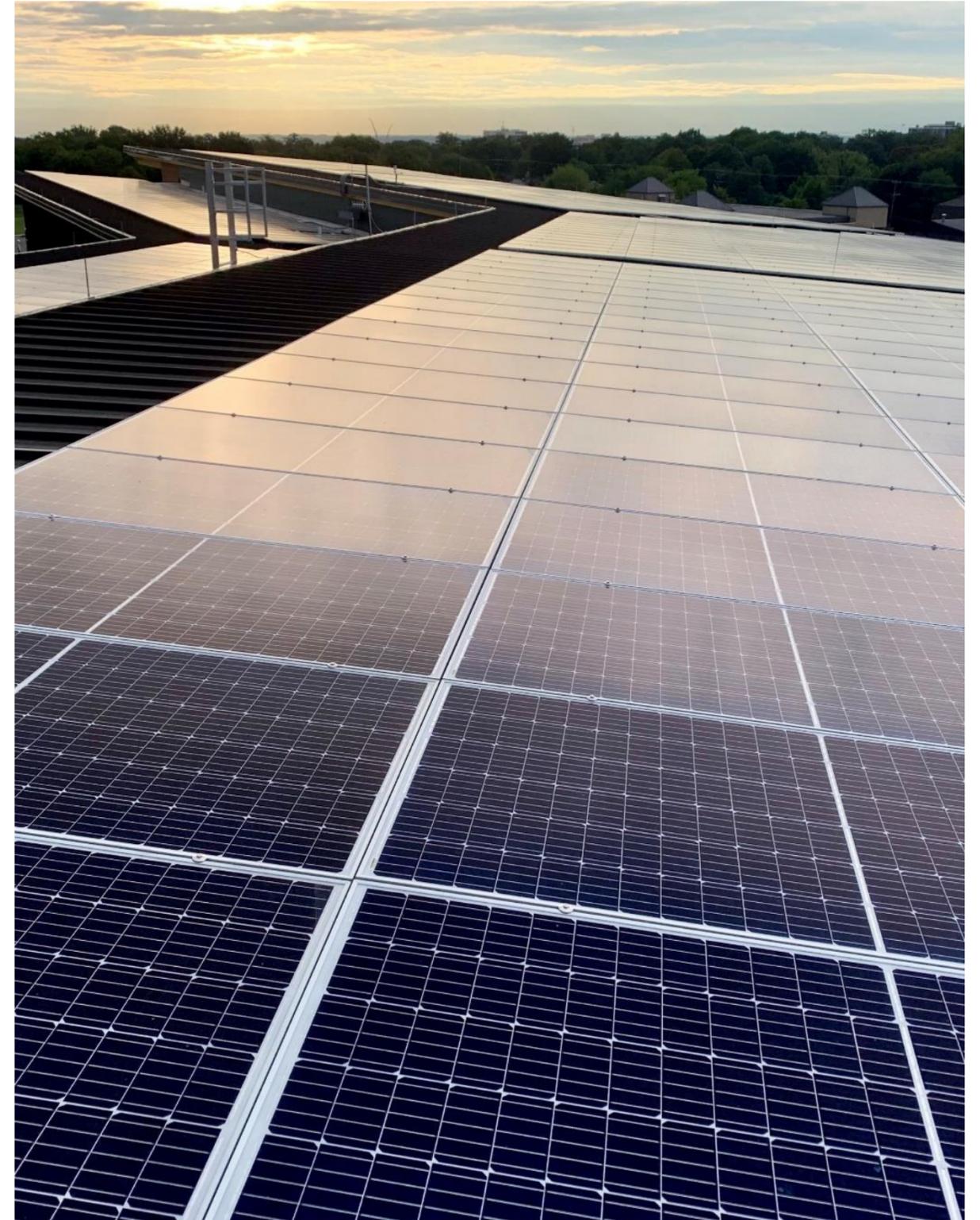


# Pandemic Problem Solving – Energy Impacts

Catherine Lin  
Director, Facilities & Operations  
Arlington Public Schools  
May 13, 2021

# Agenda

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- Facilities
  - Transportation
  - Energy Impacts and Opportunities



# Facilities – Ventilation

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APS follows CDC, ASHRAE and The Harvard School of Public Health guidelines during the pandemic

## [ASHRAE Epidemic Task Force Building Readiness Guide](#)

- Pre and Post occupancy building flushing strategy
- Maximizing outside air ventilation
- Upgrading filtration to MERV-13 where possible

Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health Reopening [Strategies for Schools](#) during COVID-19

- Recommended 4 – 6 ACHe equivalent air changes for classrooms
- Opening windows and doors
- Upgrading to MERV-13 filtration
- Supplement with portable air cleaners

# Facilities – Transportation

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Before March 19, 2021: CDC's guidance of 6-foot social distancing between students

March 19, 2021: CDC's revised guidance of 3-foot social distancing between students

Bus Capacity:

- 11 students per standard bus based on 6-foot social distancing guidelines
- 21 students per standard bus based on 3-foot social distancing guidelines

Routing challenges and bus fleet capacity:

- Tuesday/Wednesday routes and Thursday/Friday routes for in-person hybrid learning
- Routing for virtual students for in-person required testing
- Fuel costs regarding routing with only 11 or 21 students per bus

# Facilities – Energy Impacts and Opportunities

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## Buildings

Increased outside air ventilation  
Open windows and impact on HVAC operations  
HVAC operational strategy  
Zero Energy Schools and Healthy Buildings



## Transportation

Fuel costs with reduced student capacity for routes  
Electrification of Transportation



# Contact:

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# Indoor Air Cleaning Efficiency and Effectiveness

VAEEC 2021 Spring Forum

Benjamin Knopp - May 2021

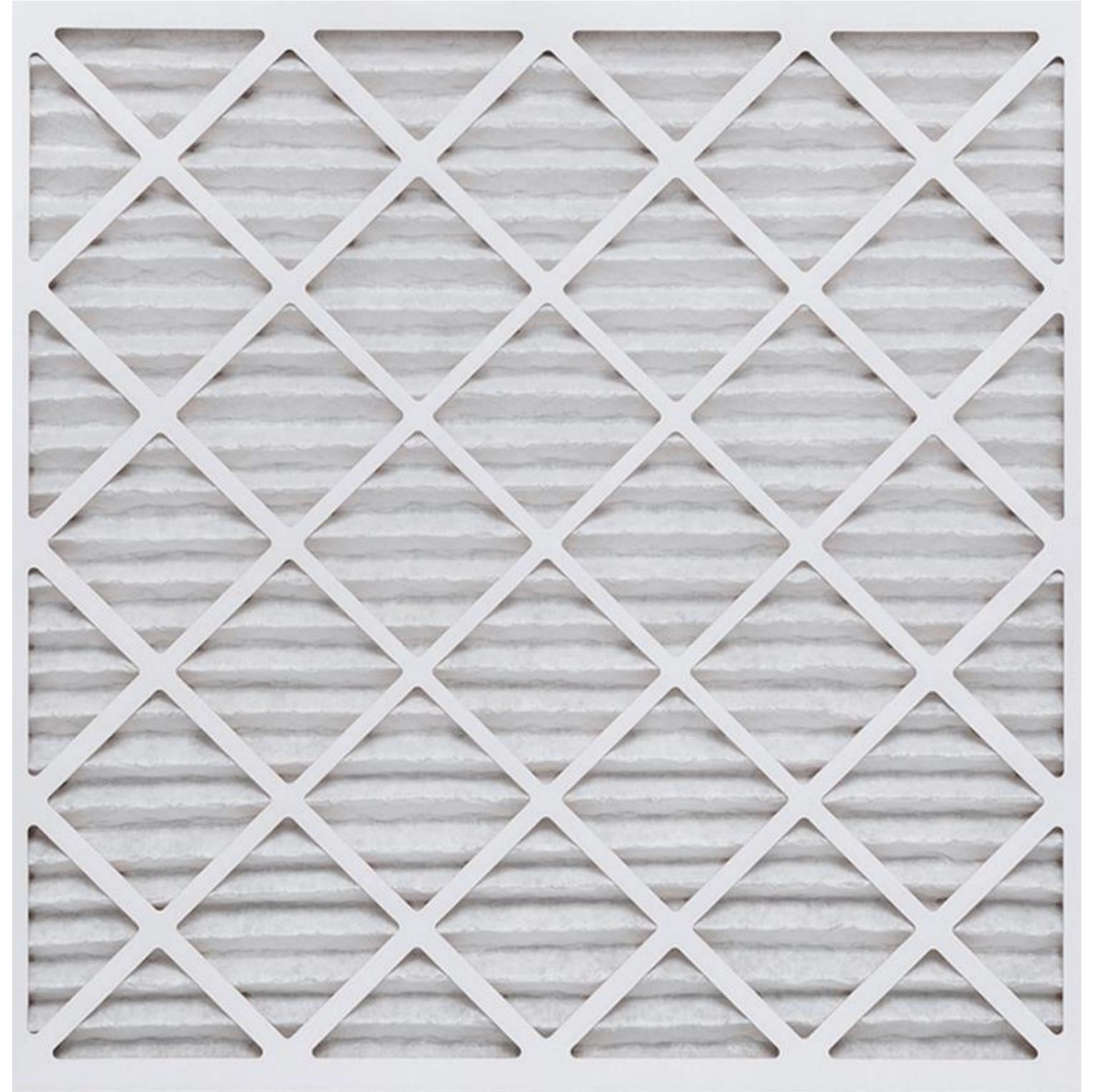


# Proven Technology

## “Subtractive Air Cleaning”

- Ventilation
  - Mechanical
  - Natural
- Filtration
- Germicidal UV\*

\*properly engineered



# Emerging Technology

## “Additive Air Cleaning”

- Electronic Air Cleaners
  - Ionizers
    - bipolar (BPI), needlepoint (NPBI), negative/positive, plasma, etc.
  - Oxidizers
    - photocatalytic oxidation (PCO), reactive oxygen species (ROS), hydroxyl radicals, dry/gaseous hydrogen peroxide, ozone, superoxide anions, etc.

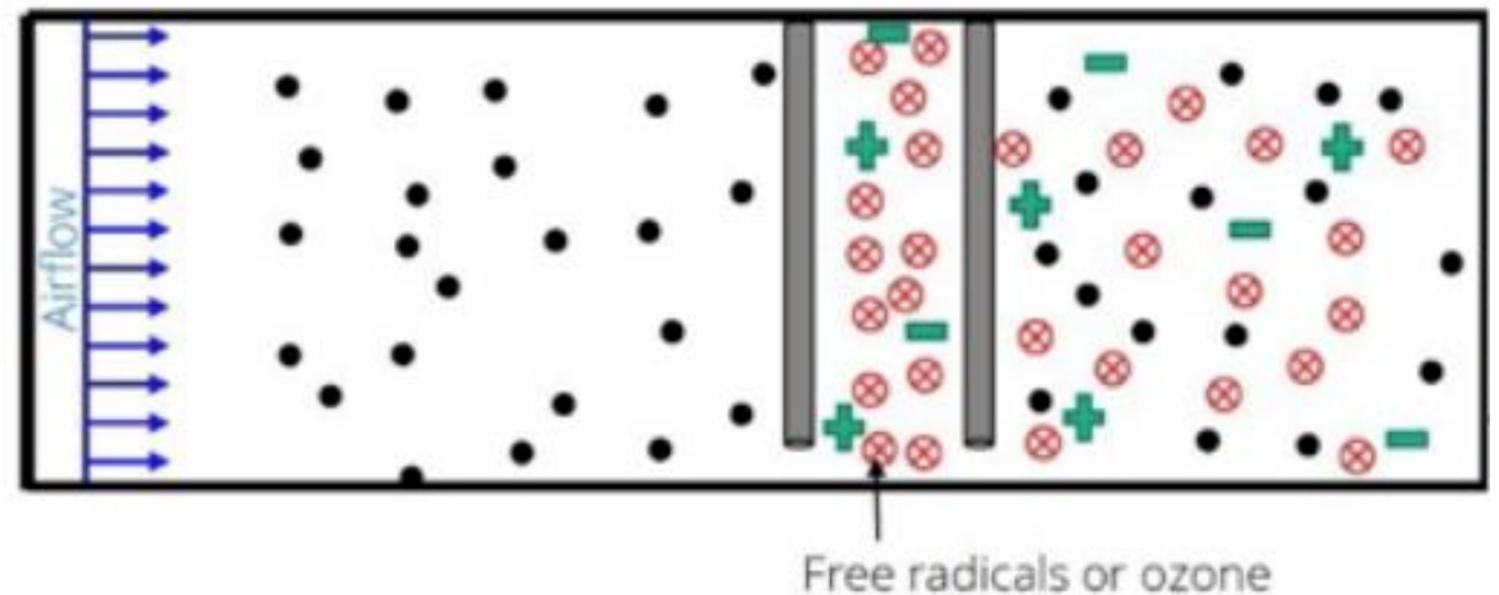


Image Source: “Open Letter to address the use of Electronic Air Cleaning Equipment in Buildings”  
By Dr. Marwa Zaatari & Dr. Marcel Harmon

**“I have already purchased/installed an electronic air cleaner. What do I do now?”**

**OFF**

**Optimal Setting for Electronic Air Cleaners**

# Using Proven Technologies

## Balancing Safety, Effectiveness, and Efficiency

- Utilize available resources
- Establish ventilation and filtration targets
- Assess existing equipment
- Establish a plan to better utilize or upgrade equipment
- Monitor and adjust to ensure continued effectiveness

# Resources

- CDC Ventilation FAQ
  - <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/ventilation.html#Ventilation-FAQs>
- ASHRAE COVID-19 Technical Resources
  - <https://www.ashrae.org/technical-resources/resources>
- “Open Letter to address the use of Electronic Air Cleaning Equipment in Buildings” by Dr. Marwa Zaatar, Dr. Marcel Harmon ([medium.com](https://medium.com))
  - <https://medium.com/open-letter-to-address-the-use-of-electronic-air/no-to-ionizers-plasma-uvpco-bc1570b2fb9b>
- “5-step guide to checking ventilation rates in classrooms” by Joseph Allen, Jack Spengler, Emily Jones, Jose Cedeno-Laurent (Harvard Healthy Buildings program)
  - <https://schools.forhealth.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2020/08/Harvard-Healthy-Buildings-program-How-to-assess-classroom-ventilation-08-28-2020.pdf>

# Questions?

**Benjamin Knopp**

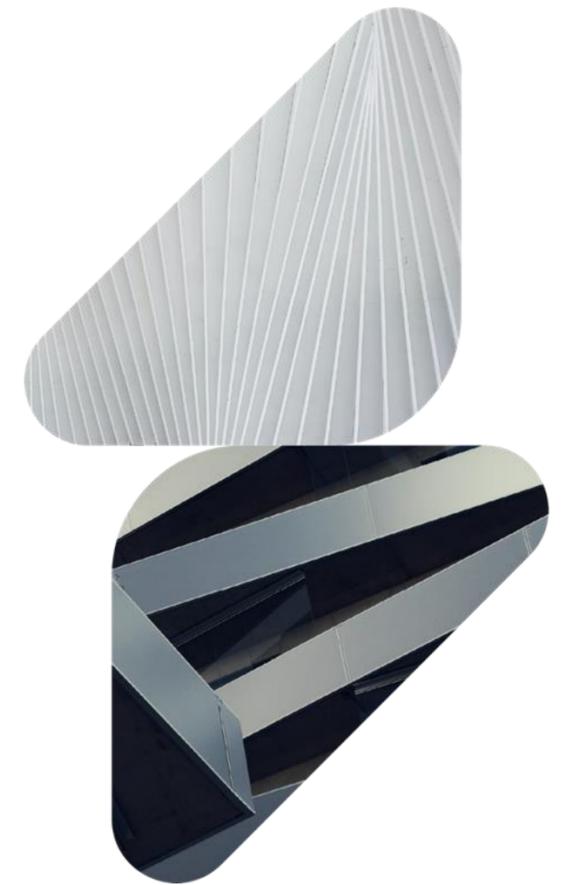
**knopp@think-little.com**



# A Year into COVID

Prepared for the Virginia Energy Efficiency Council

metrus

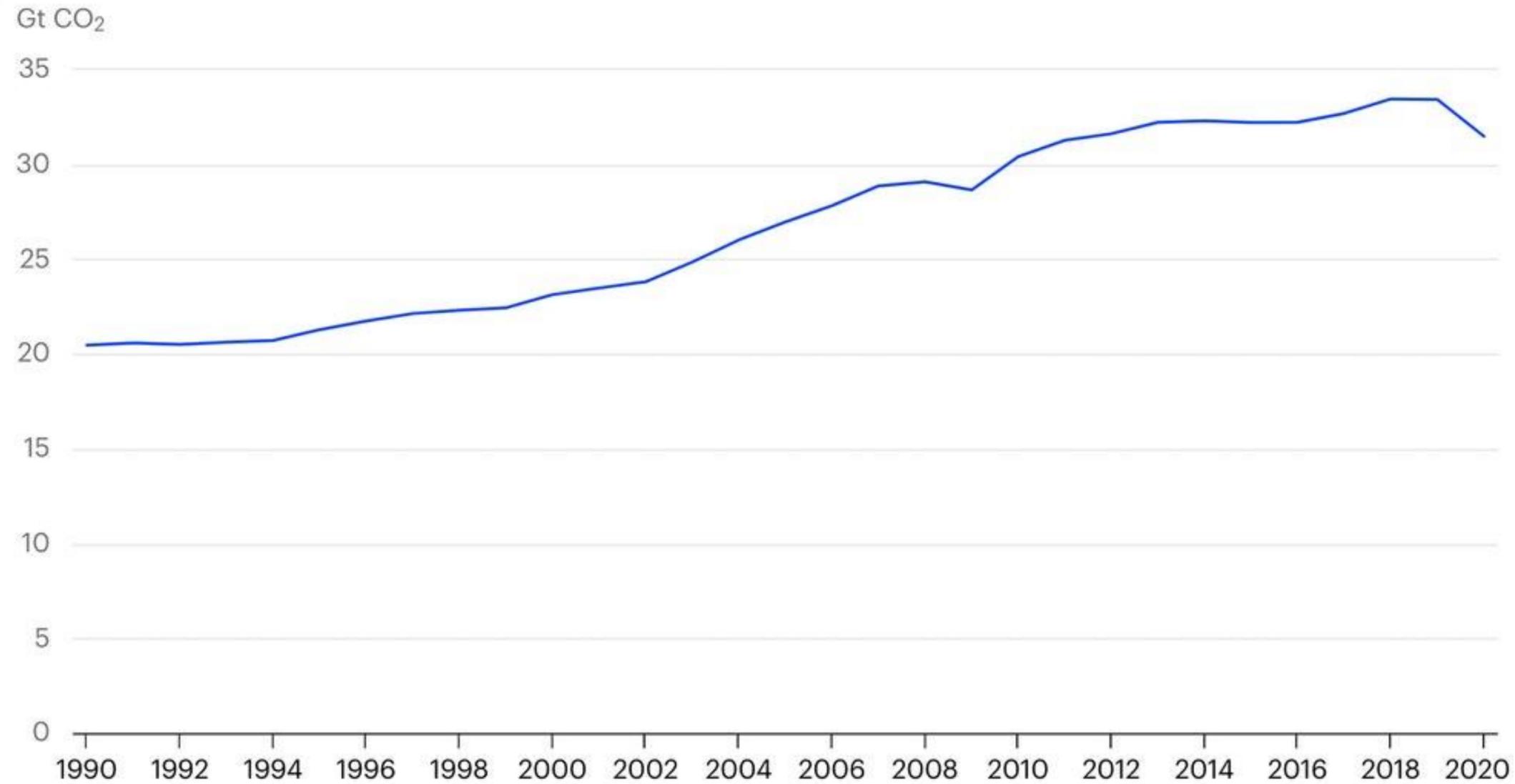


“Never let a good crisis go to waste”

# Largest Annual Drop in CO2 Emissions since WWII

## Global energy related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, 1990-2020

Global Energy Review: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2020

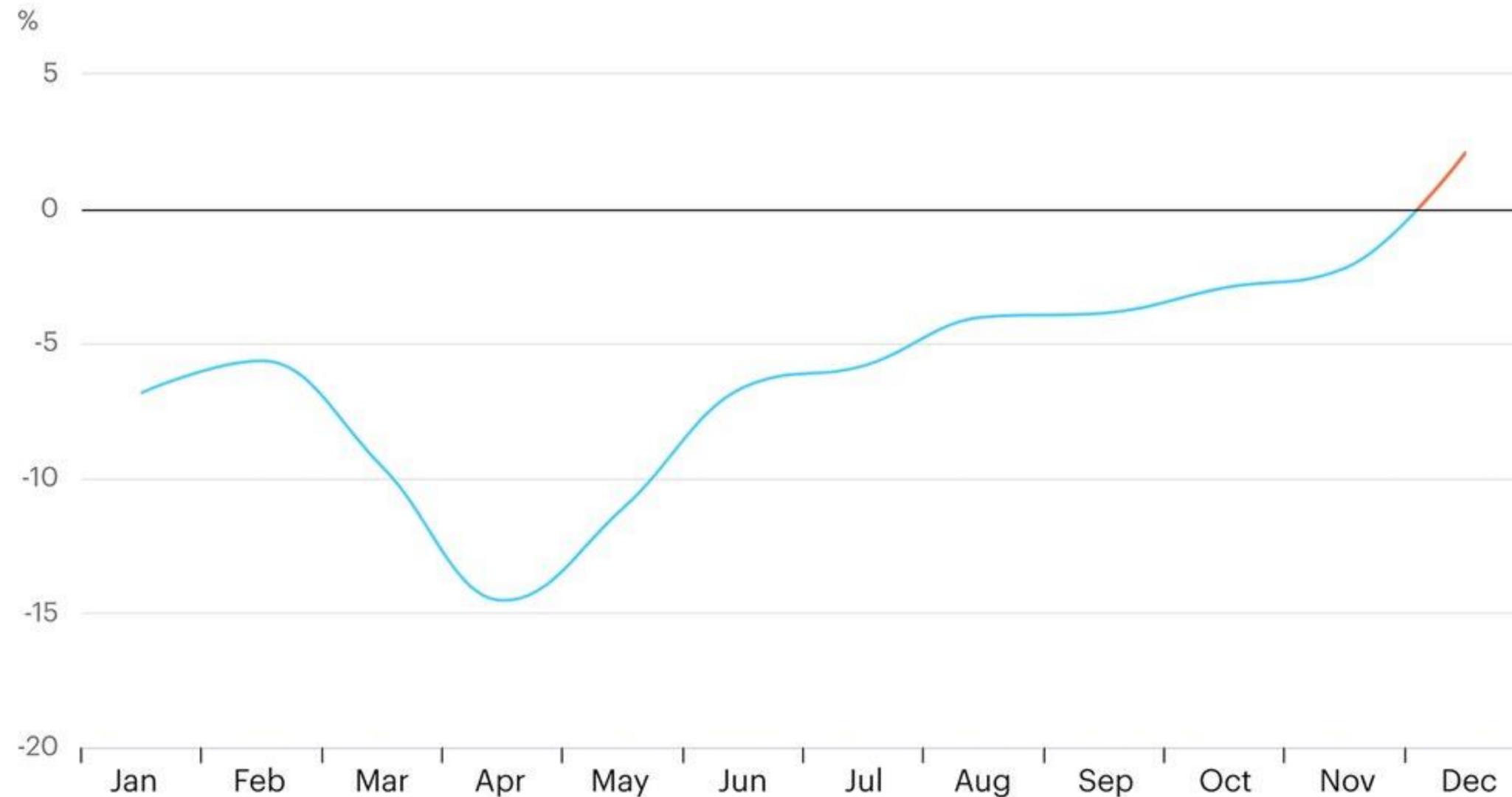


International  
Energy Agency

# But 2021 Emissions Are Rebounding Quickly

## Monthly evolution of global CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, 2020 relative to 2019

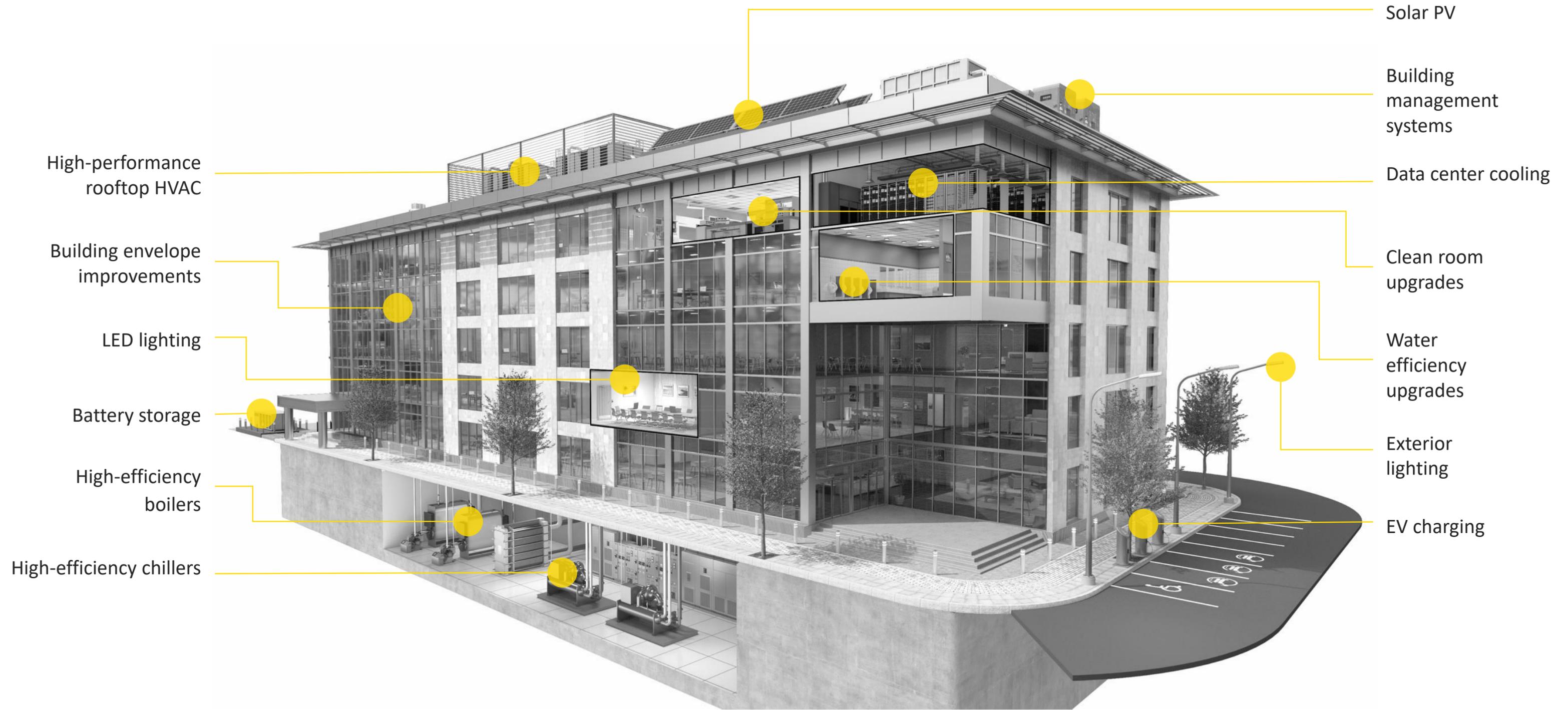
Global Energy Review: CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2020



International  
Energy Agency

# Historic Opportunity to Build Back Green

# In every building...there is opportunity



# More Money than Ever for Green Projects

U.S. Flows into Sustainable Funds Increased...

2x in 2020 vs 2019

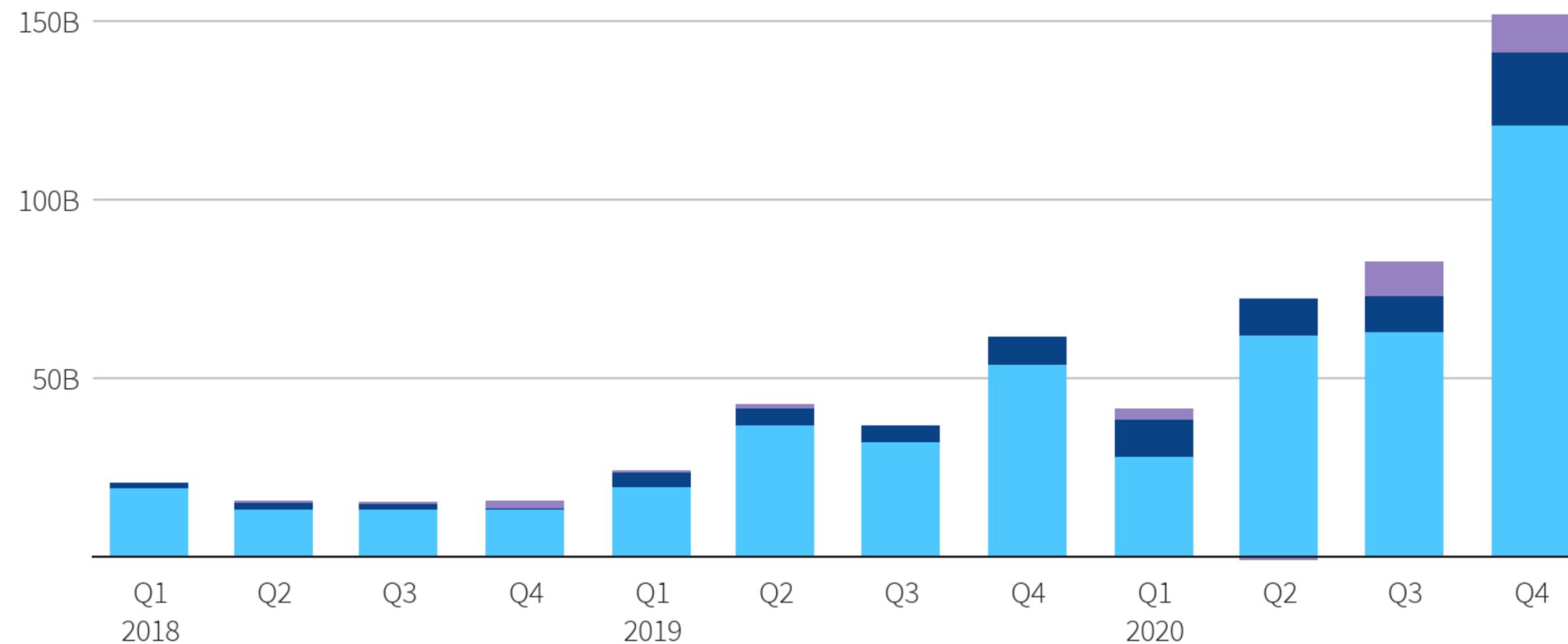
10x in 2020 vs 2018.

# U.S. Lagging Europe though...

## Sustainable fund flows surge past \$150 billion

Flows into sustainable fund flows over time, in billions of U.S. dollars

● Europe ● U.S. ● Rest of World



Source: Morningstar

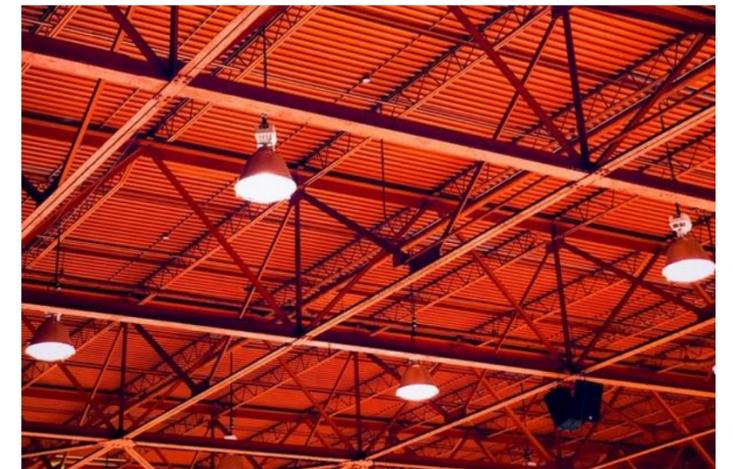
# Lessons Learned

## Three Suggestions

- 1) **Start** with projects that the biggest bang for the buck in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> reductions per dollar of investment
- 2) Require that tracking and ongoing reporting of carbon emissions reductions is built into the investment.
- 3) Segment CO<sub>2</sub> reductions into
  - Scope 1 (direct) and
  - Scope 2 (indirect) emissions.

# About Metrus: A Mission Driven Investor

- **What we do:** Metrus develops, finances, owns and operates sustainable energy projects.
- **Our ecosystem:** Leading energy services companies and lenders and local subcontractors and suppliers.
- **The Results:**
  - 30 different types of sustainability measures deployed
  - 1.1 million tons of CO2 savings
  - 1.5 billion in kWh savings





# Thank you

Aaron Schneider

Director of Sales

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# Q+A

Thank you for participating.



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# Breakout Session Discussions

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1. Using Energy Management Systems for Whole Building Efficiency
2. Making a Difference in Low-Income Housing: How the RGGI Auctions Affect EE Work
3. *Pandemic Problem Solving: Facing Energy Challenges Across Sectors*

***If you would like to attend a different discussion group, leave this breakout room to return to the main room. VAEEC staff will be there to assist you.***

## **Breakout Session Discussions**

# Pandemic Problem Solving: Facing Energy Challenges Across Sectors

Facilitator: Leigh Anne Ratliff, CPower Energy Management

# Event Agenda

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Updates, Business Meeting, Member Spotlight	10:00-10:45 am
Networking Session <i>Sponsored by Virginia Energy Sense</i>	10:45-11:15 am
Break	11:15-11:30 am
Concurrent Breakout Sessions	11:30 am-12:30 pm
Breakout Session Discussions	12:30-12:50 pm
 Closing Remarks	12:50-1:00 pm